**Data base Tampering**

**Note: We could not find any definition for data base Tampering. We present our description of database Tampering.**

**Description**

In data base Tampering, a malicious insider attempts to modify a digital object in the database without taking accountability. [1] The usual way of detecting malicious tampering of a digital object using cryptographic one-way hashes to store a cryptographic hash of the item and then to use it later as a reference for comparison. This can be done for different reasons such as misleading others, ruining reputation or causing financial loss.

[1] Pavlou, Kyriacos E., and Richard T. Snodgrass. "Forensic analysis of database tampering." *ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS)* 33.4 (2008): 30.